

Goat breeding in Ukraine



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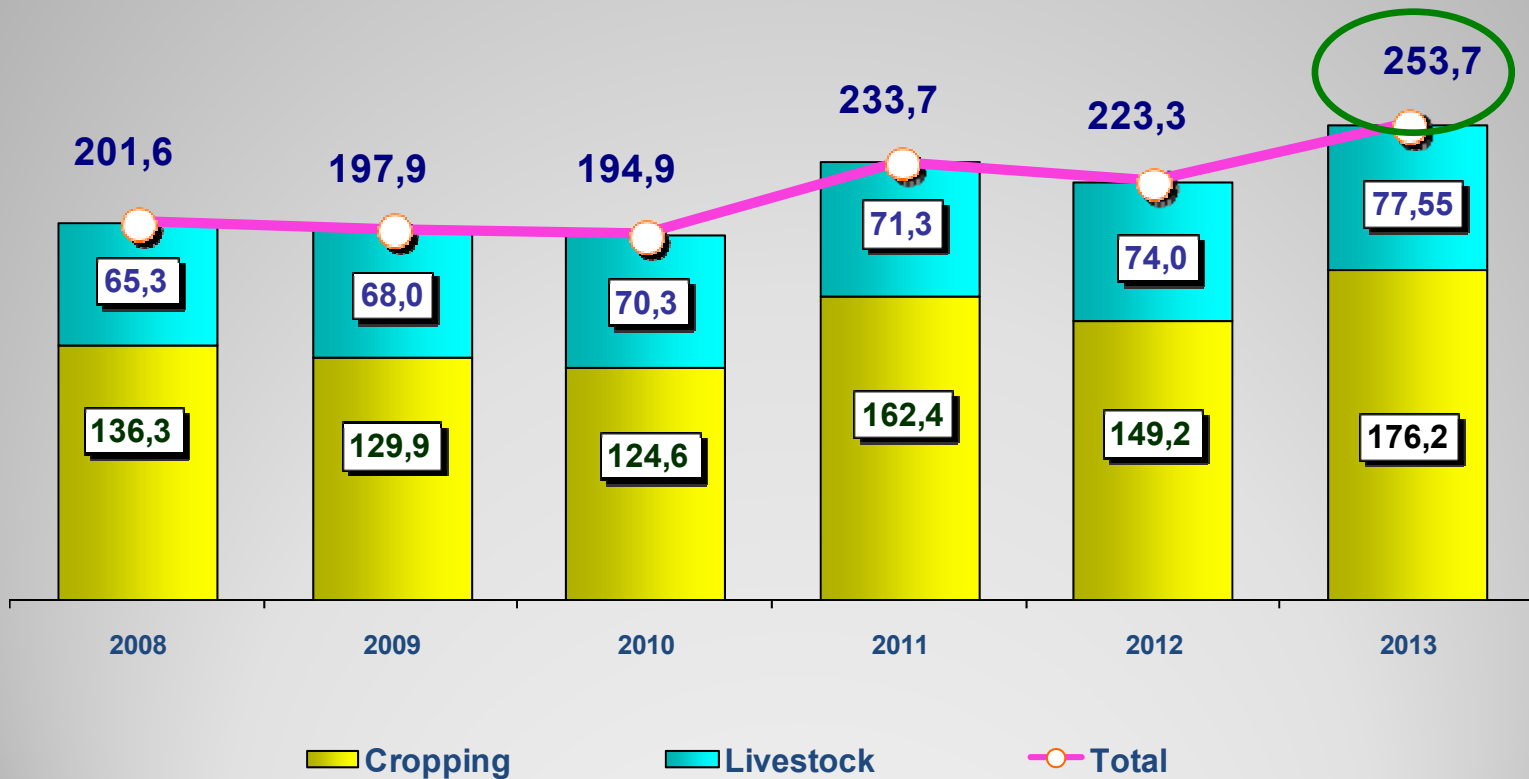
Ukraine



Structure of land resources in Ukraine comparing with other countries

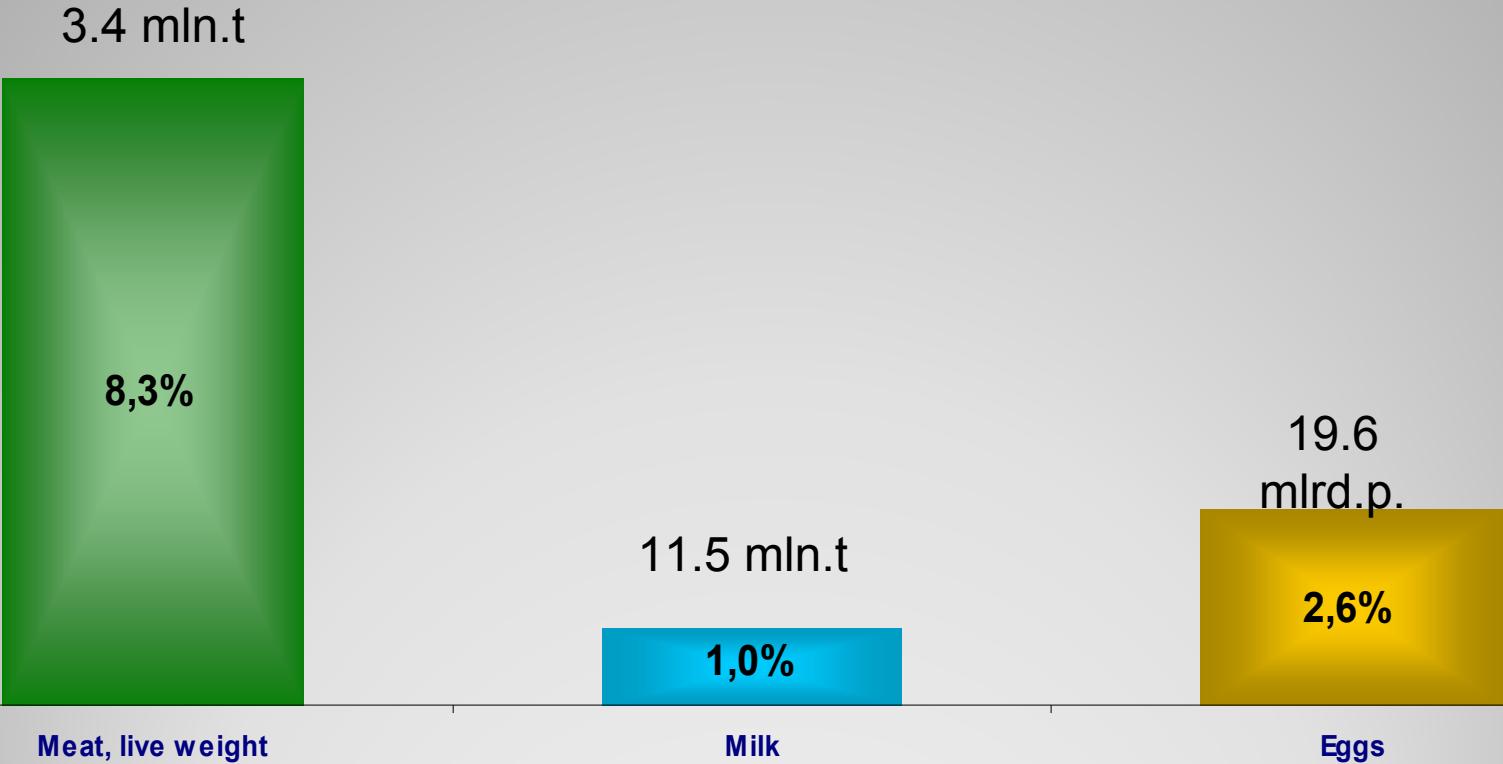
Country	Agricultural land, X 1000 ha	В тому числі:, x 1000 ha					
		Arable land	%	Pasture and hayfields	%	Other land	%
Australia	3,5	1,4	40,0	2,0	57,1	0,1	2,9
Great Britain	17,6	5,7	32,4	11,1	63,1	0,8	4,5
Spain	30,2	13,7	45,4	10,3	34,1	6,2	20,5
Canada	73,4	45,7	62,3	27,9	38,0	-0,2	0,5
Germany	17,1	11,8	69,0	5,2	30,4	0,1	0,6
Poland	18,7	12,6	67,4	4,0	21,4	2,1	11,2
Russia	210,2	122,6	58,3	78,0	37,1	9,6	4,6
USA	426,9	173,5	40,6	239,2	56,0	14,2	3,4
France	30,3	18,5	61,1	11,1	36,6	0,7	1,8
Ukraine	41,6	32,5	78,1	7,9	19,0	1,2	2,9

Gross agricultural output in Ukraine in 2008-2012 (in billion UAH*)



1 UAH – Ukrainian hryvnya; 1 euro = 14 UAH

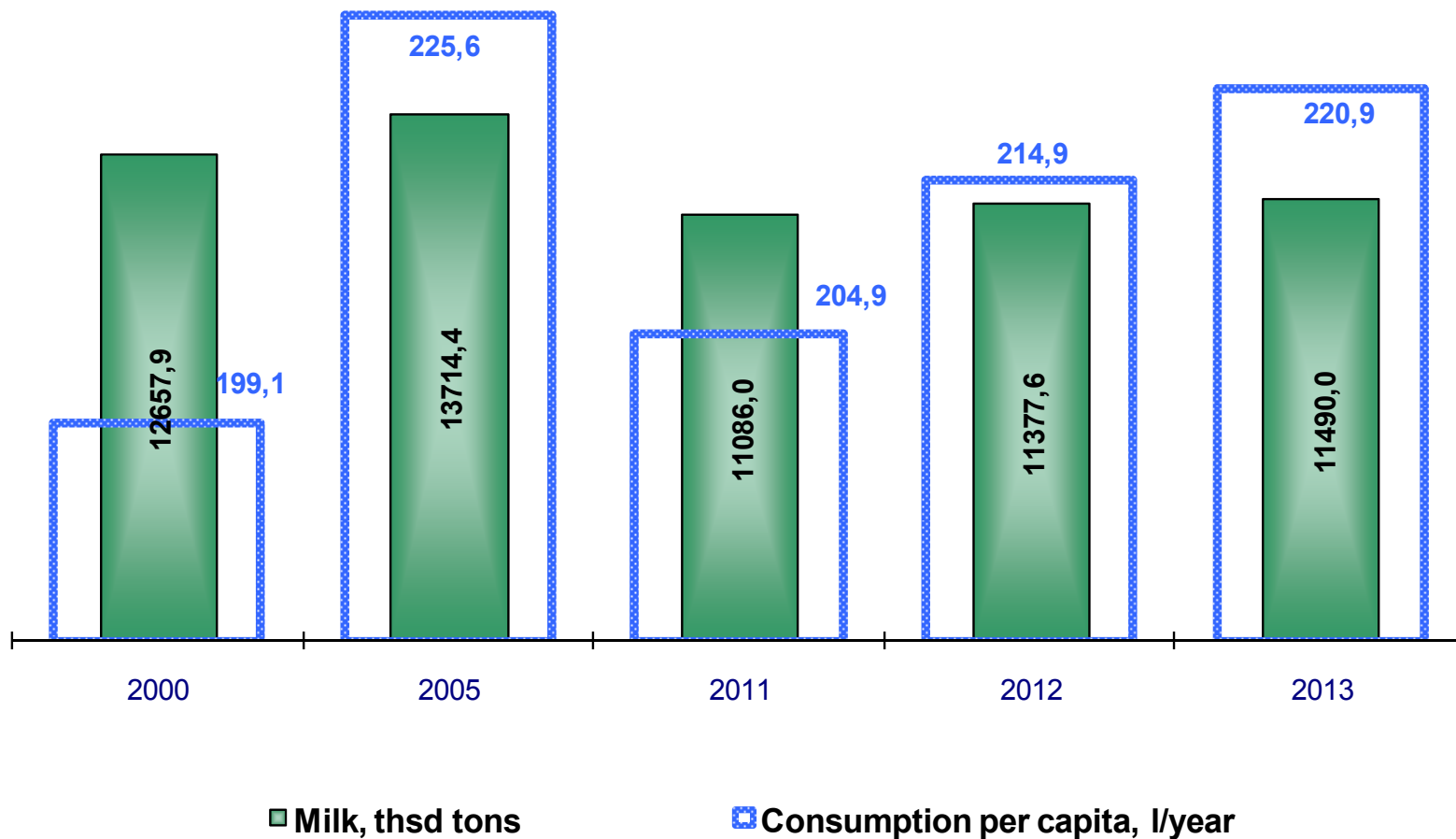
Production of animal products (2013/2012)



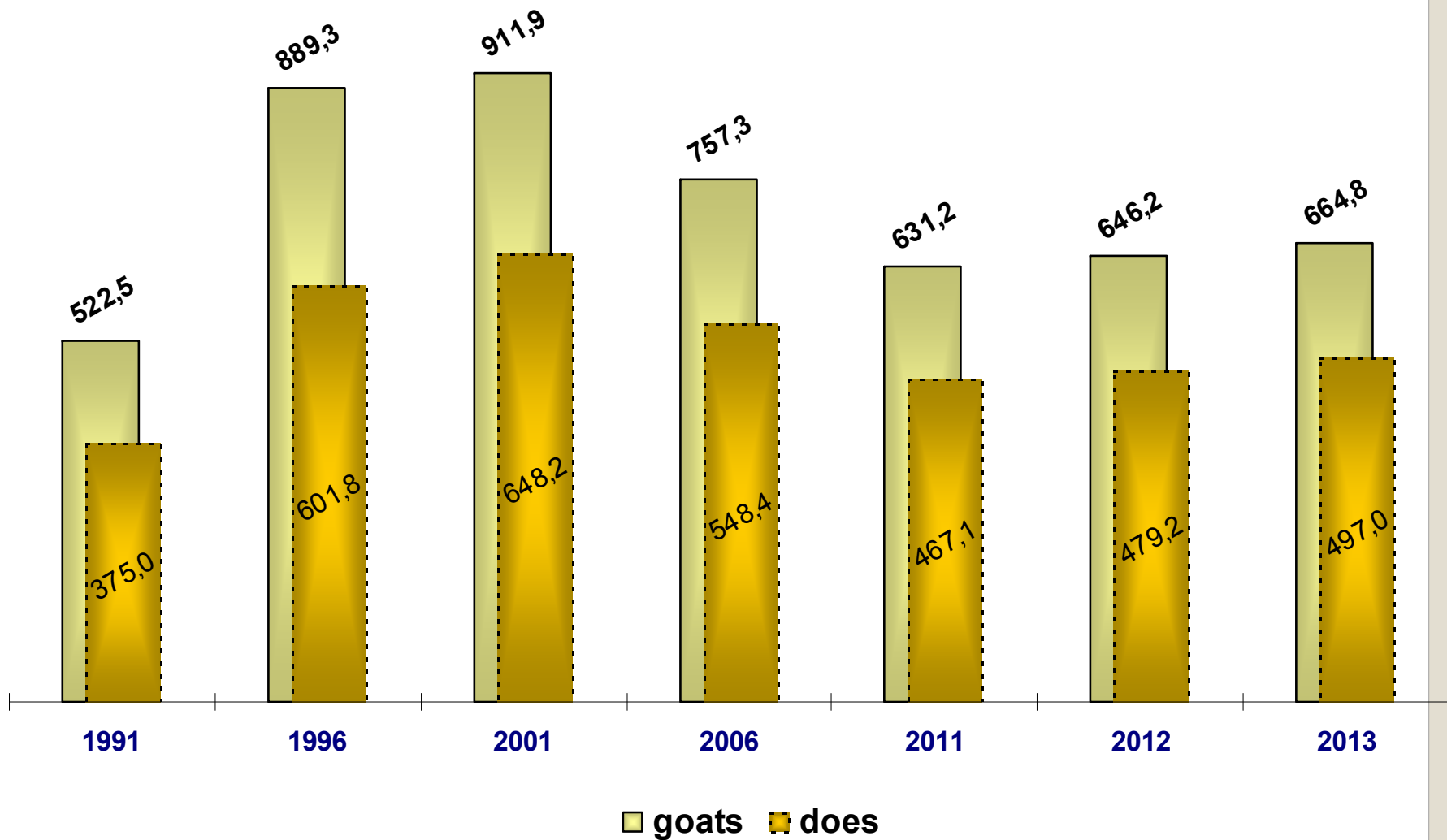
Milk production, thsd. tons



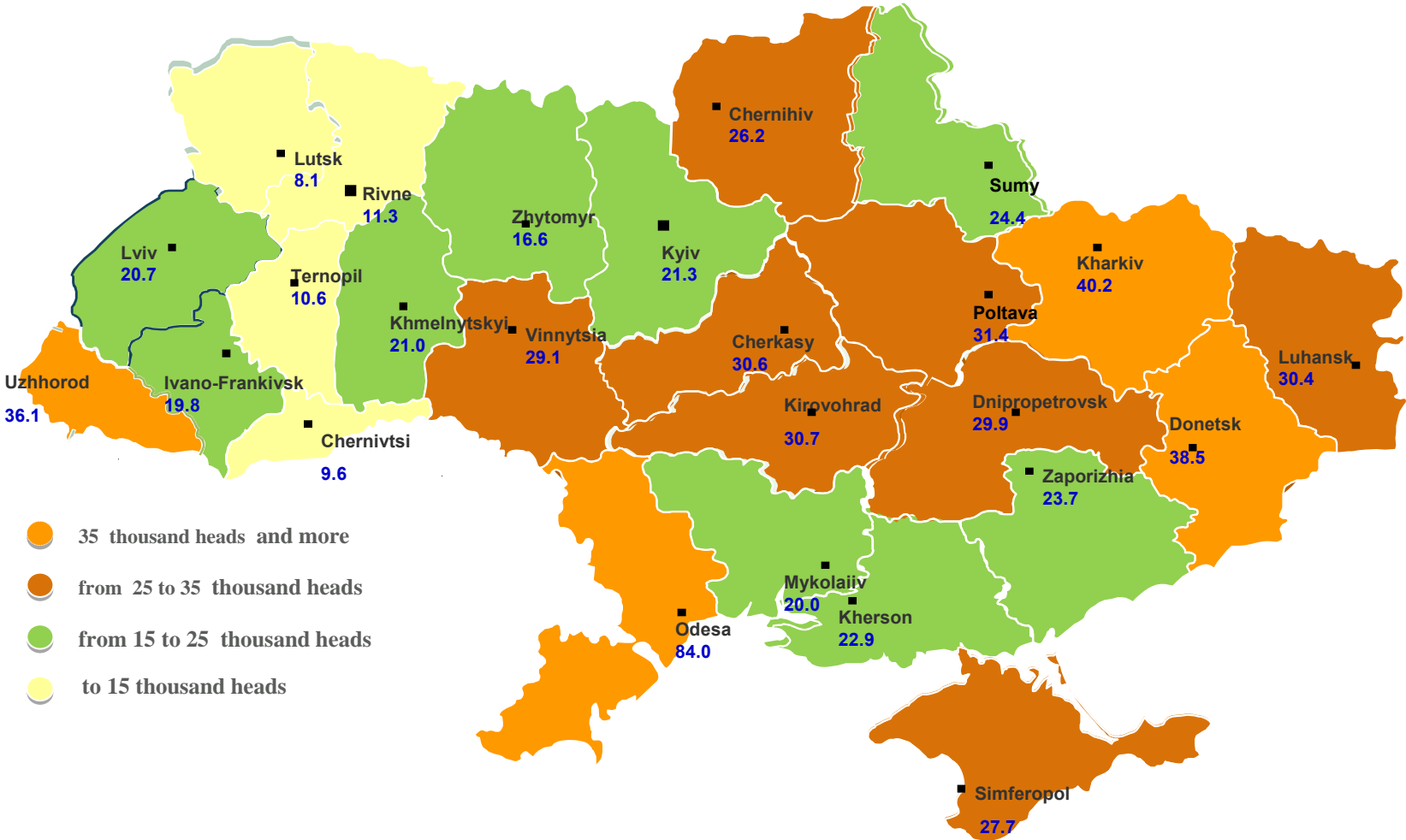
Milk production and consumption



Number of goat in Ukraine (as of January 1; thsd. heads)



Number of goats in regions of Ukraine in all type of agricultural holdings (stand: 1st of January 2013)



Structure of goat farms

Size of farm, goat heads	%
Less than 10	54,9
10-30	28,0
30-50	7,8
50-100	5,7
100-200	2,6
200-500	1,0

Goal of milk and goat products production

Target	%
Self consumption	24
Local sale for friend and neighbour	65
Sale in local shops	7
Sale to dairies/buyer-up	4

Identification of goats in Ukraine exist since 2005

Law of Ukraine «About identification and registration of animal»



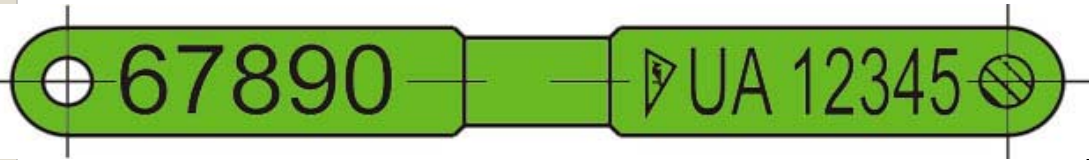
Stand: 1.04.2014

Official registered in state register 10,5 thsd. heads

- **Ag. enterprises – 2,2 thsd. heads**
- **households – 17,3 thsd. heads**

Article 3 (not obligatory for own consumption)

Ear tag for goat identification



**Ear tag for goat
identification include:**

- farm logo
- identification number of animal

Structure of ID number:

UA 12345 67890

- Position 1, 2 – country code
- Position 3 -7– animal number
- Position 8-12 – additional number(work ID)

Goat identification system comply with ICAR requirements

- Farm registered in state register
- Animal identified
- On farm production is registered
- Animal has passport
- State registered is run by The state agency for identification and registration
- All movements of animal till the slaughter is registered
- Identification of goat within 7 days after birth



Breeding

Two farms

One breed

Goat number: 485 heads

inc. 240 does



Problems of development of industrial goat keeping in Ukraine

Consumer understand the goat milk value but prefer cow milk; up to 40% of respondents refuse even to taste goat dairy products (not tasty, bad smell)

Lack of valuable goats for breeding

No specialized feed

Lack of land for pasture or renting

Difficulties with permissions of all kinds

Needs for investment incl. milk processing



Thank you for attention!

